IS IT GOOD OR POOR?

Conflicting Opinious Regarding the Value of the Indian Lands to Be Opened For Settlement This Fall.

A great many people have been other Indian lands, and have planned Tuesday, with only slight damage. to go there as soon as the time is set. A double team belonging to S. T.

are posted and are on the inside of the ran away. Young Caldwell also caught made about an inch long in the left

made a trip down there and he reports control them. The runaways were the throat. Dr. Gulick cauterized and that outside of the Canadian river caught near the Fender farm. valley the lands are practically worth- Monty Haney was the victim of the

northerners and easterners, and that badly wrecked. Texans and Arkansans are doing all they can to rout the northerners.

Trester reports the crops from Kingfisher, Ok., to Dallas, Tex., as bad, hav- tute this year is given below: ing been damaged by the bugs. "Anyone who has work enough to keep body and soul together better stay where they are," he says. The settlers already there on adjacent territory are against newcomers, and will make it very unpleasant for them.

Stay away from the opening is the advise of men who have been on the

The other side of the question is that the lands in the Indian territory are allright and that it is a "land of promise." E. Holcomb, of Topeka, a Rock Island surveyor, is reported as

"The stories about destitution among the people on the border are all false," says Holcomb. "It is also faise that there are great crowds of people there waiting for the opening. I have been all around the border, as well as in the territory, and I know that there has not been, and is not, a bit of suffering. Including the population of the towns on the border, there are not over 5,000 people there awaiting the opening. There has not been a time this sumwas willing to work could not get \$1.50

It will be very valuable as an agriculcountry is rich in copper, coal, oil, and Flora between Dawson and Seattlephesy that when the country is opened up, it will develop faster than any si- Please forward to me at Dawson." milar tract of land ever did in the history of the world."

Church Announcements.

There will be preaching at the Christian church Sunday in the morning at Thursday was warm but much more the Fourth. Wheatley suggests that Il o'clock and evening at eight, Rev. J. comfortable than any day the first of "Parson" Stewart ride one and Com-Ed Stevens, pastor; Sunday school ser. the week. vices at ten a. m.

Rev. Andrew J. Good, pastor of the Methodist church, will occupy his pulpit both Sunday morning and evening. Sunday school at ten o'clock in the

Sunday school services will be held as usual at the Congregational church Sunday afternoon at three o'clock.

Dunn Convicted of Assault, was convicted of assault and battery 14 civil cases. in the district court of Thomas county at Colby last week. Dunn and Campbell live on adjoining farms south of bulls, cheap; from ten months to three Campbell with a pistol. Campbell was Kan. seriously hurt but has since recovered. Donn was given a short sentence in the

Stillingry Closing out sale for the next ten days 1 and 2. at and below cost. - Seaman Sisters.

county jail at Colby.

TWO RUNAWAY ACCIDENTS.

A Team Belonging to S. T. Caldwell and Monty Haney's Single Horse Become Unmangeable by Their Drivers.

Two runaway accidents occurred awaiting the opening of the Kiowa and | this week, one on Monday and one on

From all the information gathered on Caldwell, driven by his son, brought in Ernst was passing the up-town store of the subject the best advice is "don't go." some girl normal students who are Auer & Son and stopped to speak to In the first place the rush and rooming in the old Academy building. Dr. Brown, who was sitting in front of scramble will be something fearful. In Miss Caldwell was standing on the the store with Lulu Auer and Nellie the next place the lands there of any ground holding the team by the reins Hartman, with "Teddy" near by, when value have either been already alloted while her brother was unloading a sack the dog suddenly sprang out and fastto the Indians or will be secured by of coal from the wagon. The rattle of ened his teeth into the cheek and any means devised by the men who the coal frightened the horses and they throat of Mr. Ernst. A wound was Mr. J. B. Penn, of this city, recently under such headway that he could not while the skin was only scratched on

The Denver News of June 24 has an ing on the Smoky. The fishing pole him. account given by Capt. A. E. Trester, either jabbed the steady old farm horse sent by the government to report on he was driving or the rattle frightened from the wound, and should no serious the mineral resources of the Wichita the animal, which ran south along the complications develop, it will soon heal, mountains. He says there is no pay- Walker place, the young man hanging ing mineral there, and that because of on and endeavoring to stop the beast. the rush and the disappointment which He managed to turn the animal on the must follow, the conditions are simply street a block south of the school "frightful." People without means and building and again turned north with no chance of employment are toward the Schell livery barn. On the there stranded and are trying to get open space west of the waterworks the out of the country. That as far as the animal made such a sudden turn as to land goes, what the Indians are not oc- upset the buggy and threw young cupying is not worth having, and is Haney high in the air. He was stuncomposed of sand hills and "black ned for a moment but was not seriousjack." He also says that there is a ly hurt. The horse finally ran home bitter sectional prejudice against and escaped injury but the buggy was bitten last Friday by a dog owned by

NORMAL NOTES.

The enrolment of the normal insti-

Bertha Hengstler Inez Hodney Nellie Hartman O. A. Edwards Lee Baker Clarinda Evans Annie Gilbert Rosa McMillen Zora Hall J. A. Edwards Lizzie King Pearl Kimmel Amy Jones Euroth Stewart Myrtle Babbitt Rolla McCall Gertie Brewer Nellie Marks fra Austin May Wilson R. C. Smalley Uriah Eicher Myrtle Runnells Ira Austin Edward King Jessie Vincent Annie Sexson B. P. Wells Bessie Sexson Emery Eicher Iara Fortmeyer Atha Sexson Clyde Dillinger Mabel Thompso Lulu Holmes Mny Carden Grace VanWinkle Annie Smith Ray Shirley Cecil Sigman May Nelson Minnie Heston e Brannon May Marshali Cora Chatfield Rose Filer Pearl Pickenpaugh Edith James Dorthy Thomas Jennie Heston Sellie Thompson Lulu Auer Sarah Edwards Addie Moon Florence Grimes

To-day is the last day of the normal

Fresley Lancaster in the Klondyke, THE REPUBLIC is in receipt of a letter mer or last winter when a man who from P. I. Lancaster, formerly of this county and later of Amoret, Mo., but now in the Klondyke. The letter was the best watered country I ever saw. the trip. From the letterhead used it seems that Mr. Lancaster is associated tural country. But I look for the most with the firm of Lancaster & Caldersensational discoveries in the develop- head, wholesale commission merchants ment of its mineral resources. The and operating the steamers Ora, Nora asphalt, marble and granite. I pro- Mr. Lancaster says in the letter: "I cannot get along without THE REPUBLIC.

Scorching Weather Here. The hottest weather so far this year has been experienced this week. A Bishop Millspaugh, who was to hold scorching hot southwest wind blew all services in the Episcopal church Sun- day Sunday and Monday, but reached They were fed here on the prairie for a day morning and evening, has sent its worst stage Tuesday when the mer. day. word that he will be unable to fill the cury rose to 106. People suffered conengagement at this time. The bishop siderably from the heat and some crops promises to come this fall, however. were surely damaged beyond recovery. his doom. How frivolous in the gov-The date will be announced later. The Heavy banks of clouds hid the sun's ernor to so far forget his duties as to regular Sunday school services will be hot rays Wednesday afternoon and a held in the mission room at ten o'clock. light shower fell at five o'clock which considerably lowered the temperature.

Christened "Hotel Ingersoll," brick hotel it has been without a name and now James Bainbridge, the present proprietor, has supplied this oversight. He has named the house "Hotel

Court Convenes Monday.

The district court, Judge Smith pre-July 1. There is but one criminal case his way to the mountains. Ed Dunn, charged with assault with on the docket, the state vs. S. W. Harda deadly weapon upon A. J. Campbell, man, charged with grand larceny, and

For Sale-

A number of registered Polled Angus

Teachers' Examination. building Monday and Tuesday, July

BITTEN BY A DOG.

Teddy, the Terror," Tries His Teeth on Laurence Ernst and Is Then Put to Death by Marshall Schell.

Laurence Ernst, the jeweler, was severely bitten on the cheek and throat last Friday evening by the bull terrier, "Teddy," owned by Otto Auer. Mr. them by the lines but they had got cheek near the corner of the mouth dressed the wound.

A large crowd soon collected and deless. He says the soil is not over an other runaway which happened Tues- manded possession of the dog, but was inch deep and the lands are worthless day morning. He had a fishing pole refused until the arrival of Marshall except for grazing purposes and poor fastened to the springs of a single Schell and Sheriff Walker, who took buggy and had just started to go a fish- the terrior to a near-by alley and shot

Mr. Ernst suffered considerable pain

A \$2,000 DAMAGE SUIT.

Laurence Ernst, Bitten by a Dog, Files Suit Against H. H. Auer, Bichard Auer, Otto Auer and Mrs. Pauline Hartman.

An action for \$2,000 damages was brought by Laurence L. Ernst yesterday, through his attorneys, E. F. Murphy and Hoyt Andrews, against H. H. Auer, Otto Auer, Richard Auer and Mrs. Pauline Hartman. The suit was brought as a result of Mr. Ernst being

The plaintiff's petition in the case was filed with the clerk of the district court about ten o'clock Thursday morning, and alleges that the said defendants did own and harbor a bull dog named "Teddy," and known to be a vicious and ferocious animal. That said dog had previously bitten persons within the limits of the city, that the defendants had frequently been warned of the dangerous nature of the animal but made no attempt to keep him chained or muzzled; that on the 21st day of June said dog did attack and bite the plaintiff, L. L. Ernst, and tear the flesh of his face, inflicting a serious injury and endangering health and life. Damages in the sum of \$2,000 are prayed for.

"Young Mr. Dingle tells me that he is extremely fond of the poetry of Sir Walter Scott," remarked Wintergreen to Tenterhook.

"Yes, I know; but he carries his fond-

ness too far," replied the latter. "In what way?"

"Well, he's a chicken fancier, as perhaps you know."

"And he has named his best egg producer The Last Minstrel."

"Queer name for a hen." "I should articulate. But that's Dingle exactly. Gave his hen that name "The Comanche country is a splend- dated at Dawson, Yukon Territory, so that he could have the lay of The id country; the best in the west. It is June 12 and was but 12 days in making Last Minstrel every morning for breakfast.—Pittsburg Commercial Gazette.

> Standard Patterns Are the best made. For sale at

TOLD IN A LINE.

Oh, what weather!

good trade.

The June poet did not have the present weather in mind when he spoke of a rare day -- these are thoroughly

S. Fouts and A. C. Fouts, father and son, of Boise City, Id., were here Wednesday with 15 cars of sheep, consigned to Chicago and Kansas City markets.

The end of Gov. Stanley is in sight. He forgot "flag day," June 14, and some of the chronics have pronounced

overlook "flag day. H. F. Wheatley has traded his burro for two young jennies which he proposes to enter in the donkey race on

rade Davis the other. The hot weather has caused a lively trade in refrigerators. John Bock sold Ever since the establishment of the three one day this week, and has ordered his fourth shipment. George Hess sold the last one he had Wednesday. The ice men are also having a

Jacob Klein, of Beatrice, Neb., was in Goodland yesterday. Mr. Klein is an acquaintance of John and Fred Bock, having traveled together while The district court, Judge Smith pre-siding, will sit in Goodland, Monday, stopped off for a short visit while on

The new fast train on the Rock Island now makes it possible for the of Goodland musicians are members of people of Goodland to obtain Omaha morning papers the same day they are printed. The train arrives here at 11:20 s. m. and the papers come by ex-

press to the news stand. Brewster and on January 4 last they years old; all fine individuals.—James has written to Kansas to resent the the shipping of 1,189 head of steers from Elsie Reasoner, who was at El Caney, got into an altercation and Dunn shot Lowe, Mahaska, Washington County, facetious stories written about her by a ranch in Rawlins county. The stock Henry Allen, of Ottawa. She denies were driven to Colby and shipped over several counts and concludes: "As for the Union Pacific to Manhattan last Mr. Allen's story that I umpired a skir-The next regular teachers' examina- mish in Cuba in an evening gown, I tion will be held at the public school solemnly beg you to believe that I cattle that drifted south in the March C. R. C. at St. Paul a relief fund as years until he turned up at Colby last could never be guilty of such an inde- storms from ranches on the Beaver. and 2 coron. In fact, I made it a point never to attend the battles except in the place.

J. R. Read, County Superintendent. white finnnels and a sellor hat. Never! the place.

PERSONAL NOTES.

E. E. Donly Monday.

W. A. Bennie and family now occupy the Denney residence.

an extended visit in Beatrice, Neb. E. Thorson left Saturday night for

Col., yesterday to inspect his store at

Bessie Gillilen, are at Colorado Springs for a visit. Mrs. Alice Bradley left yesterday

the Dawson store during the absence of A. L. Dunbar. Miss Mary Seaman has returned from

stock of millinery goods on sale, Walter Warriner returned Wednes-

Mrs. J. R. Morris left for Denver Wednesday where she will remain for a few months, Mr. Morris being on the

Mohaska, Washington county, Kan.,

Mrs. W. McLellan, wife of Engineer McLellan, arrived here from Colorado Springs last Saturday and they have

owa, are in the city the guest of relatives, Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Herron.

The Fortnightly club, will entertain at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Millisack this evening in honor of Prof. J. A. Gwin, who will leave Goodland soon. L. O. Housel, presiding elder of the Methodist church of the Norton district, was in Goodland Sunday and

Mr. and Mrs. Willard Simmons returned to their home in Norton Sunday evening after a week's visit with Mr. Simmon's parents and friends in Goodland.

Fred Howland, a carpenter of Den ver, has located in Goodland. He is accompanied by his sister, Miss Myrtle Howland, and they are staying at the Herron boarding house.

H. F. Harbaugh, of Concord, Kan. was in Goodland this week. He is the adjuster of claims for the Kansas Mutual Hail association, and was here to adjust the losses of crops by hail.

George Jacobs, of Atwood, was in Robert Henton, round house emtown Wednesday. He is interested in ploye, has quit and will return to his the telephone exchange business and ting in a telephone system here.

Mrs. F. C. Taylor and Mrs. A. C. Byerly, of Clinton, Ill., are visiting Taylor is a sister and Mrs. Byerly an old acquaintance of Mrs. Leonard.

gate the Penfold flouring mill on acmill coming down with smallpox. Dr. Farrow was summoned there by the

George W. Crane, of Washington, D. C., but a former resident of Sheridan county, Kan., was in Goodland this week looking the country over with a view of investment. He has been for lipsburg with his family soon, 12 years an employe of the government in Washington.

Oscar Pusch, traveling cigar salesman of Marysville, Kan., was in town Wednesday. Mr. Pusch has a \$50,000 have been assigned from freight to having apparatus of proper kind to breach of promise suit on his hands but it doesn't seem to worry him much. The woman who brought the suit lives in Hebron, Neb.

A. D. Rummell's father. B. F. Deatheredge, an attorney of

not been mortgaged or attached.

hoping he will.

got into an altercation in front of the Cullins billiard hall last Friday evenhis cane. In round two, however, Striker put O'Brien on queer street in jig time and "Chaw" had to be carried to valuable residence property. Wallace his corner. Striker paid a fine in police Filer and B. Croeby are doing the court Saturday. O'Brien was not ar- work.

the depot last Thursday evening exto pass through en route to Milwaukee. recuperate. The people were mixed in dates, as the band will not go until July 20 when they will accompany the Colorado Springs Elks to the national convention in Milwaukee. Several formerly their engine. the band, among them being George Maxwell and Harry Robison.

Sanders, general manager of ranches in northwest Kansas under the Siegel-Sanders receivership, and assisted in week. He has also been intrusted with the job of looking up Siegel-Sanders

A daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs.

Arthur Parrott, of Colby, was a visit-

or in Goodland Monday. Mrs. E. F. Murphy left this week for

Tennessee where he went on a business C. M. Millisack was at Burlington,

that place. Mrs. C. H. Lee and her neice, Miss

norning for a visit with friends in Al Prewitt is behind the counter in

Burlington, Col., where she has had a

day after an absence of over a year. He has been in Iowa the most of the time.

Denver-Limon run. F. W. Lowe and W. A. Livingston, of

were in Goodland this week endeavoring to buy stock feeders.

moved into their house. James Wilson, accompanied by his daughter, Miss Florence Wilson, of

conducted the services in the church.

is canvassing the field in view of put-

Dr. W. H. Farrow went to Burlington, Col., Saturday morning to fumicount of one of the employes of the

H. Rummell, of Jamesport, Mo., is visiting his nephew, County Clerk Rummell. Mr. Rummell is 73 years of age and was one of six brothers, all of whom served in the army in the civil war. He was in the same regiment with

Kansas City, was here Monday. He represents the Council Bluffs Savings' bank in an attachment on some of the Seigel Sanders cattle, held in this county on ranches, that hitherto have

Amos G. Smith and family left Tues day for Woodland, Id., where they may locate permanently. They took the Union Pacific line at Sharon Springs. Mr. Smith has long been one of the says he may come back; and here's

Charles Striker and C. H. O'Brien

The Fourth of July 1901 * at GOODLAND * 1901

Will be observed with more enthusiasm than ever before. Come and make the 125th anniversary of our Nation's Independence a memorable occasion. Over \$200 has been subscribed, of which \$150 will be offered as prizes in races, sports and atheletic contests.

Program of the Day

MORNING * * AFTERNOON * Grand Calithumpian Parade led by Live Bird Shoot, conducted by the the Goodland Band. Everybody Goodland Gun club at 1:30, for a

invited to take part. Parade will start from Millisack's sample room Racing-on the Race track at 2:30-Running race....\$10.00 and \$5.00 On Main street, beginning at 10:00-Trotting race..... 10.00 and 5.00 Bicycle race..... 8 5 00 Pony race...... 5.00 and 2.00 Mule race...... 2.00 and 1.00 Foot race, 100 yards..... 5 00

5 00 Base Ball on Ball Grounds at 3:00-Goodland.vs. Ruleton, for a purse

00 Grand Ball at Goodland opera house at 9 p. m. Grand display of Fireworks and a general good time throughout the evening. Everybody furnish your own fireworks, which will be on sale at convenient places.

RAILROAD SPIKES.

Music by quartette and band.

Potato race.....

Hurdle race.....

Sack race, 10-year-old boys.

Burrow race, boys riding ... \ 3 00

Oration of the day by Rev. J. Ed

Stevens at opera house at 11:00.

Sack race....

Greased pole contest

F. Nolan is a new brakeman.

extra list. The shop force have been cut down to nine hours a day.

Conductor Ed Denney is laying off sick at his home in Denver. W. O. Strain, station agent at Rule

ton, was in town yesterday.

Harry Comer, auditor for the Rock | back to Goodland. Island, was here Wednesday. Cabooses 12,249 and 12,052 have gone to the Horton shops for repairs.

Walter Hunt is one of the brakemen recently promoted to conductor. Engineer Williams has moved into one of J. N. Hazelbaker's houses.

"Dad" Barnett, of the shops, was laying off this week owing to illness. Brakeman E. J. Malone has been assigned to No. 51 and 52, local freight. Conductor Tippins has been assigned to Nos. 47 and 48, Limon-Denver

home in Nebraska.

tice, will visit for a few days at his home in Herington.

harvest his wheat crop.

Brakeman Clampit has been transa run east of Goodland. Joe Mann has recovered from his in-

jury and resumed his duties at the freight house Wednesday. T. W. Williams, of Purcell, I. T., but who formerly worked here, is a new

machinist in the shops here. shop, has quit and will remove to Phil-

Conductor Barsby has been assigned to Nos. 51 and 52, local freight, with a Sunday layover in Goodland. Firemen Weir, Yantis and Hottel

passenger engines 845, 894 and 893. The new fast train service recently

factory patronage. C. G. Manlove, auditor of the United States Express company with headquarters in Cmaha, was here Wednes-

his hand and will go to work again next miles west of Liberal, W. H. Plum, Brakeman A. B. Whitney has gone to

with his injured hand, the result of an

encounter with tramps. has been opened after having been ward has been appointed agent.

Phil Wichael, who is now express substantial farmers of the county. He messenger on the Limon Denver run, was here Monday night. He will not remove his family from Goodland. Conductor Tom Edwards is laying

> Randall have been supplying the places Engineer George Kelly is making some improvements to his already

Engineer Joe Berry was taken sick A large number of people went to at Limon Sunday while coming east on 42. Engineer James, of the Limonpecting to see the Midland band of Denver run, relieved him at Limon and Colorado Springs, which was reported Berry went to his home in Denver to

Engineer Nason and Fireman Pick-

enpaugh, of the 805, were both off a

trip this week owing to illness.

C. E. Biddison entered the Colorado trap shooting contest at Denver last Thursday. Mr. Biddison made a score Newt Hall has been working for F.O. of 176 out of 200 targets. A. F. Keith, gained considerable newspaper notori-

also in the contest. Frank Warner, who was promoted from the Roswell round house and who Roswell switch engine.

seasment of \$1 per member was estab-

A per capita tax of 25 cents per an. num per member was levied to support the unfortunate inmates of the "home" Frank Kinstler is a fireman on the at Highland park and help to maintain that institution with the provision that two others of the five organizations donate a like amount. Machinist Theodore Kribbs, who

> months ago where he was employed by the Union Pacific, has returned to work here and will move his family Conductor Converse returned from Kansas City Wednesday where be was called by the death of his father, Ly-

> moved to Cheyenne Wells, Col., a few

sander Converse, who was 86 years old and a pioneer railroad man. Division Superintendent F. C. Smith went east on No. 6 Wednesday morning, returning to Goodland on the local Wednesday evening on a tour of inspection of the division. He returned

to Colorado Springs yesterday. Conductor Ed Denney and family have moved to Denver and are living at 1206 Stout street. In a letter to THE REPUBLIC Mr. Denney says that while they are very pleasantly located, yet they regret to leave Goodland where they made their home for 13 years.

Engine 805, which was smashed up in a wreck on the Pueblo run, has returned from the Horton shops where W. H. Harrison, a round house em- the repairs were made. Engineer Ed Mr. and Mrs. Thomas P. Leonard. Mrs. ploye, has gone to Thomas county to Nason and Fireman Frank Pickenpaugh have been assigned to the engine on passenger service on the west ferred from the Roswell-Pueblo run to end. A few trips were made on freight this week to limber her up.

The trees in the railroad park and at

the depot have made a remarkable

growth and are looking well. The blue grass lawn in front of the depot is also looking better than for several seasons and too much credit cannot be given Fred Vitlas, who attends the trees and William Harrison, of the machine lawn, for their healthy appearance. J. C. Bonnell, in charge of the advertising department of the Rock Island at Chicago, and A. P. Hall, photograpner for the same road, have gone to Cloudcroft and other points along the

line of the El Paso & Northeastern,

take pictures four feet in length which will be used in advertising the road inaugurated by the Rock Island is and its adjacent territory. Mr. Bonnell making good time and receiving satis. is editor of the Western Trail, a magazine published by the Rock Island. The Rock Island has issued notices of the establishment of four new towns on the Liberal extension of its line toward El Paso, Tex. They are: Optima, Charley Short, machinists' appren-O. T., 30.4 miles west of Liberal, Kan., tice, has recovered from the injury to N. S. Collins, agent; Tehoma, O. T., 60.1

Liberal, J. T. Campbell, agent; Dal-Pueblo to remain while he is laid up hart, Tex., 111.2 miles west of Liberal. Many Horton people went down to the shops the other day to see the The station at Gem, east of Colby, brick smoke stack torn down. It was nearly 100 feet high, and the workmen closed several years. Vergil Wood- dug under it and put it on wooden piers. These were burned away, and the mass of brick and mortar which had stood there for 15 years fell almost to the ground before it broke. The

agent; Stratford, Tex., 80 miles west of

chimney contained 60,000 brick. Brakeman Whitney, while going east off sick and Conductors Stephens and on the local last Thursday on Conductor Farley's car, was chasing some ing and O'Brien struck Striker with of Conductors Edwards and Converse. tramps from the train at Clayton, when one of the "bums" threw a rock at the brakeman, striking him on the right hand and fracturing the two middle bones. The tramp then started to run but stepped in a hole, falling and breaking a leg. The injured "bum" was taken to Norton. Mr. Whitney did not discover that his hand was fractured until he peturned to Goodland Friday.

Troutfetter, the Gay Lotharlo.

the Colby Tribune, has been heard of after having suddenly disappeared a gineer Williams and Fireman Kelly had few years ago. He was at Colby the other day. When Troutfetter sold his newspaper he went to Colorado Springe and while a resident of that place be of Denver, formerly of Goodland, was ety in matrimonial ventures. He was to marry two different women the same week, it is said. He made his promise

has been firing out of Goodland, has good in one of the cases and then Colo-accepted a position of fireman on the rado Springs knew him no more as he left without giving his future address. At the recent biennial meeting of the Nothing was heard of him for over two week. Troutfetter was in the broker-

P. A. Troutfetter, formerly editor of